

(19)



Europäisches Patentamt

European Patent Office

Office européen des brevets



(11)

EP 0 768 666 A2

(12)

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(43) Date of publication:
16.04.1997 Bulletin 1997/16

(51) Int. Cl.⁶: **G11B 23/40**, G11B 23/00,
G11B 17/02

(21) Application number: 96116071.0

(22) Date of filing: 08.10.1996

(84) Designated Contracting States:
DE FR GB NL

(30) Priority: 12.10.1995 DE 19537921

(71) Applicants:

- EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY
Rochester, New York 14650 (US)
Designated Contracting States:
FR GB NL
- KODAK AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT
D-70323 Stuttgart (DE)
Designated Contracting States:
DE

(72) Inventors:

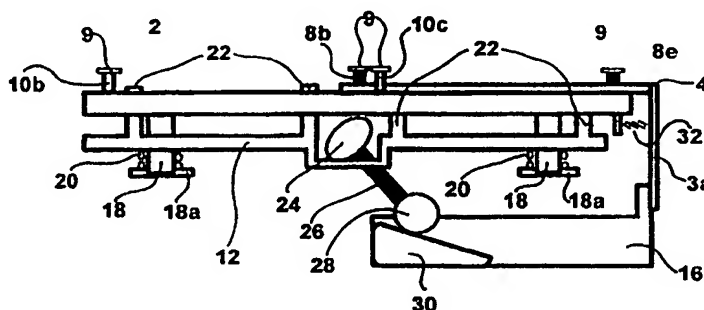
- Freund, Michael
70323 Stuttgart (DE)
- Hirsch, Alexander
70323 Stuttgart (DE)

(74) Representative: Blickle, K. Werner, Dipl.-Ing. et al
KODAK AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT
Patentabteilung
70323 Stuttgart (DE)

(54) Clamping apparatus for imprinting disk-shaped information media

(57) An information medium (34) laid in the clamping apparatus is retained by mushroom-shaped holding elements (8a to 8e and 10a to 10c), the latter projecting, by means of the collar (9), beyond the surface of the information medium (34) that is to be imprinted. A movable slider (4), to which the mushroom-shaped holding elements (8a, 8b, 8c, 8d, and 8e) are joined, is provided for this purpose on a baseplate (2). Provided beneath the baseplate (2) is a bottom plate (12) which can be

moved perpendicular to the baseplate (2) under spring pressure. The bottom plate (12) possesses contact elements (22) which pass through the baseplate and, when the bottom plate (12) is elevated, press the information medium (34) that has been laid in against the collars (9) of the mushroom-shaped holding elements (8a to 8e and 10a to 10c). The clamping process occurs automatically.

**Fig. 2**

Description

The invention concerns a clamping apparatus for imprinting disk-shaped information media, consisting of a baseplate and a slider guided thereon for centering information media that are equipped with a central hole.

Label information or other decorative patterns are applied onto disk-shaped information media. The labels or patterns can involve both text and graphics. The label information provides the user with, for example, information about the content of the information medium. Optical disks, called CDs, bear the label information on one side of the information medium. The label information can be applied with conventional printing processes. Inkjet printing is a preferred printing process for disk-shaped information media, since with this the labels can be individually configured in terms of both graphics and information content.

A method for imprinting plate-shaped information media is disclosed in German Published Application DE-A-37 21 651. In a first embodiment, the information medium is mounted on the rotation axis of a drive means, and caused to rotate. The printing head of an inkjet printer moves radially over the surface to be imprinted. In a second embodiment, the information medium is laid on two parallel transport belts which impart a linear motion to the information medium. The inkjet printing head moves perpendicular to the linear motion of the transport belts.

European Patent Application EP-A-0 628 956 discloses an optical information medium and a method for its manufacture. A protective layer covered by a hydrophilic film is provided on the disk. This film can easily be imprinted with an inkjet printer which uses water-based inks. For this purpose, the disk is laid in a rectangular holder which has an opening that is somewhat larger than the diameter of the disk. The disk itself lies on a step of the holder in such a way that the surface to be imprinted faces toward the inkjet printing head. The holder is moved by means of a transport table in the printing apparatus.

European Patent Application EP-A-0 252 226 describes a storage and packaging system for optical disks. The system consists substantially of a baseplate molded of plastic, shaped into which is a flat circular depression. The radially peripheral wall of the depression comprises guide surfaces that prevent movement of the plate in the diagonal direction. An additionally provided spring prevents, with its spring force, any movement of the plate, which is thus positioned in the circular depression by at least three elements. Information media cannot, however, be held with this apparatus and fed into a printing apparatus.

A pending patent application of the applicant, with application number 195 32 101.3, discloses a clamping apparatus for imprinting disk-shaped information media that consists of a baseplate with a central centering aid for the information medium and a cover with an annular opening. The baseplate is pivotally joined to the cover

by means of a hinge. A closure mechanism is provided diametrically opposite the hinge, and fastened onto the baseplate are elastic elements on which the information medium rests, and which when the cover is closed can be compressed by the information medium. This apparatus ensures a constant distance between the surface of the information medium and the printing head, but it is not suitable for use in an automatic environment.

The retainer (caddy) described above for imprinting information media meets the criterion that the surface of the information media be at a constant distance from the printing head of the printing apparatus. The apparatus is not suitable, however, for use in an automatic environment. In addition, the outer edge of the information medium is severely stressed mechanically by the cover of the clamping apparatus.

It is the object of the invention to create a clamping apparatus for imprinting disk-shaped information media with which a constant distance between the surface of the information medium and the printing head can be achieved, and which can at the same time be used in an automated environment.

A further object of the invention is that the apparatus has a simple construction, and reliably and automatically centers the information medium in the clamping apparatus.

According to the invention, this is achieved by the fact that stationary holding elements are arranged on the baseplate, and movable holding elements are arranged on the slider, in such a way that when an information medium has been laid in, a portion of the stationary and movable holding elements are arranged along the outer periphery of the information medium, and the remainder of the stationary and movable holding elements are arranged along the inner periphery of the central hole of the information medium; and that provided under the baseplate is a bottom plate, movable perpendicular thereto, to which are joined contact elements for the information medium, which pass through holes in the baseplate.

The advantage of the apparatus according to the invention is that the surface of the information medium to be imprinted is at a constant distance from the printing head of the printing apparatus. The information medium with the central hole is laid in a clamping apparatus which consists of a baseplate, a slider guided thereon to center the information medium, and a bottom plate movable perpendicular to the baseplate. Holding elements are attached to the movable slider in such a way that when an information medium has been laid in, the holding elements are arranged along the outer periphery and along the inner periphery of the central hole of the information medium. A bottom plate provided beneath the baseplate has extensions which serve as contact elements for the information medium. The contact elements pass through holes in the baseplate in order to come into contact with the information medium. Movement of the bottom plate is controlled by an elliptical element on which a rod with a roller is attached. As

the clamping apparatus moves into the transfer position, the roller rolls on an inclined plane, as a result of which the position of the elliptical element between the bottom plate and baseplate changes. The bottom plate presses the information medium with the contact elements against the collars of the holding elements, achieving automatic clamping of the information medium.

In addition, the information medium cannot slip out of the caddy or the clamping apparatus during operation. To achieve this, the information medium is immobilized in the clamping apparatus by the holding elements. The holding elements are preferably mushroom-shaped, the collars of the holding elements projecting beyond the outer edge, or inner edge of the central hole, of the information medium.

A further advantage of the apparatus according to the invention is that the bottom plate is preloaded with respect to the baseplate with elastic elements, preferably compression springs. The result is that the information medium is spring-loaded against the collars of the mushroom-shaped holding elements, thus correcting for fluctuations in thickness of the information medium.

Further advantageous embodiments of the invention are evident from the dependent claims.

The object of the invention will be described with reference to the embodiment depicted in the drawing, in which:

- Fig. 1 shows a perspective depiction of the clamping apparatus according to the invention;
- Fig. 2 shows a cross section along line A-A of the clamping apparatus of Figure 1, the holding elements and slider being located in the receiving position for an information medium;
- Fig. 3 shows a plan view of an information medium being laid in the clamping apparatus by a gripper system;
- Fig. 4 shows a plan view similar to the one of Fig. 3, in which the gripper system is leaving the information medium laid in the clamping apparatus;
- Fig. 5 shows a plan view similar to the one of Fig. 3, which depicts the positioned and clamped information medium;
- Fig. 6 shows a cross section along line A-A of the clamping apparatus according to the invention, the holding elements and slider being located in the position which completes clamping of the information medium; and
- Fig. 7 shows a partial view in cross section, in which an information medium is laid in the clamping apparatus.

The description below is limited to optical information media (CDs) whose surface bearing no information is to be imprinted. It is self-evident to one skilled in this art that other information media can also be imprinted with the apparatus according to the invention.

The clamping apparatus (see Fig. 1) consists of a baseplate 2 on which a movable slider 4 is guided. Slider 4 is substantially L-shaped, a short arm 3a of the L pointing downward from the surface of baseplate 2. Also provided, at a right angle on either side of a long arm 3b of the L, are two narrow extensions 6, which are also movable together with slider 4. The linear movement of slider 4 is delimited by a stop 16 that interacts with short arm 3a of the L of slider 4. Joined to slider 4 are first holding elements 8a, 8c, 8d, and 8e, which when slider 4 moves execute a relative movement parallel to the surface of baseplate 2. A second set of holding elements 10a, 10b, and 10c is rigidly joined to baseplate 2. Present in long arm 3b of slider 4 is an elongated opening 3c so that slider 4 is not limited in its linear movement by holding element 10c joined to baseplate 2. Provided below baseplate 2 is a bottom plate 12 that is movable perpendicular to baseplate 2.

Fig. 2 shows the apparatus according to the invention in cross section along line A-A. Baseplate 2 and bottom plate 12 are arranged substantially parallel to one another. Attached to baseplate 2 are extensions 18 which pass downward through bottom plate 12, and an enlargement 18a is shaped onto each free end thereof. Provided between enlargement 18a and the underside of bottom plate 12 are compression springs 20 which press bottom plate 12 toward baseplate 2. Bottom plate 12 is also equipped with a plurality of contact elements 20 that pass vertically upward through baseplate 2. Contact elements 20 are generally cylindrical in shape, and can possess at their ends elastic elements (not depicted) which are arranged so that an information medium 34 (Fig. 7) comes to rest on them. Holding elements 8a to 8e and 10a to 10c are mushroom-shaped, with a collar 9 that is located on a single plane for all holding elements 8a to 8e and 10a to 10c. Provided between baseplate 2 and bottom plate 12 is an elliptical element 24 that is rigidly joined to a rod which bears at its other end a roller 28. Roller 28 slides on an inclined plane 30 that is attached to stop 16.

Slider 4 is preloaded with respect to baseplate 2 with a spring 32. In the position depicted in Fig. 2, the fact that short leg 3a of slider 4 rests against stop 16 prevents the slider from moving. In this position the clamping apparatus is ready to receive an information medium.

Information medium 34 with a central hole 35 is retained at the edge by two gripper arms 36 (see Fig. 3), and transferred to clamping apparatus in movement direction B. By means of stop 16, slider 4, together with holding elements 8a to 8e arranged thereon, is also pushed in movement direction B. As a result the clearance between movable holding elements 8a, 8b and fixed holding element 10c decreases so that the clear-

ance is less than the diameter of central hole 35. Information medium 34 thus fits easily over the three enclosing holding elements 8a, 8b, and 10c. The remaining movable holding elements 8c, 8d, and 8e also move away outward (in movement direction B) to correspond with the slider movement, so that information medium 34 can be laid down gently.

Fig. 4 shows, in a view corresponding to Fig. 3, the procedure by which gripper arms 36 leave the transfer position by means of a movement within the plane of information medium 34. The movement direction is depicted by arrow C, and is opposite to movement direction B of Fig. 3. Information medium 34 is thereby automatically held back by fixed holding element 10c located inside central hole 35. Information medium 34 is thereby laid on the bottom of baseplate 2 of the clamping apparatus.

Once gripper arms 36 and the clamping apparatus have left the transfer position (see Fig. 2) for information medium 34, spring 32 provided between slider 4 and baseplate 2 causes slider 4 to make a small movement in direction D. This slider movement centers the information medium on baseplate 2 (see Fig. 5). Holding elements 8a, 8b, and 8c located inside central hole 35 rest with their stems against the inner periphery of central hole 35, thus achieving centering of information medium 34. Holding elements 8c, 8d, 8e, 10a, and 10b are arranged around the outer edge of information medium 34, and constitute a three-dimensional immobilization system for information medium 34.

Fig. 6 is a depiction corresponding to Fig. 2, in which the clamping apparatus has left the transfer position. When the clamping apparatus has moved (see arrow D) away from the transfer position for information medium 34 depicted in Fig. 2, short arm 3a of slider 4 is no longer resting against stop 16. Spring 32 thus pulls slider 4 back, causing the clearance between central holding elements 8a, 8b, and 10c to increase. The movement of slider 4 is limited by the diameter of central hole 35 in information medium 34. This means that the movement of slider 4 is halted when central holding elements 8a, 8b, and 10c are in contact with the inner periphery of central hole 35 of information medium 34. The clamping apparatus continues to move in the direction of arrow D, so that roller 28 rolls on inclined plane 30. As a result, elliptical element 24 located between baseplate 2 and bottom plate 12 rotates into a position such that the minor axis of elliptical element 24 spaces baseplate 2 apart from bottom plate 12. As a consequence of this, springs 20 push baseplate 12 upward, so that contact elements 22 are pressed against information medium 34 laid in the clamping apparatus. Reliable and accurate positioning of information medium 34 in the clamping apparatus is thus achieved.

The position of information medium 34 in the clamping apparatus is illustrated by Fig. 7. As already mentioned, baseplate 12 executes an upward movement due to the pressure of springs 20. Contact elements 22 of baseplate 12 thus contact information

medium 34 laid in the clamping apparatus, and lift it until it is pressed against collars 9 of mushroom-shaped holding elements 8a to 8e and 10a to 10c. The mushroom-shaped holding elements 8a, 8b, and 10c located inside central hole 35 of the information medium touch the inner periphery of the information medium with their stems, thus achieving centering. The mushroom-shaped holding elements 8c, 8d, 8e, 10a, and 10b arranged around the outer edge of information medium 34 touch the information medium only with collars 9, which are enlarged by comparison with the stem. The height of collar 9 is such that it is less than the distance between the printing head (not depicted) and the surface of information medium 34.

The present invention was described with reference to a preferred embodiment, but of course modifications can be made within the skill of a skilled person, without thereby leaving the scope of the claims which follow.

Claims

1. Clamping apparatus for imprinting disk-shaped information media (34), consisting of a baseplate (2) and a slider (4) guided thereon for centering the information media (34) with a central hole (35), characterized in that stationary holding elements (10a, 10b, 10c) are arranged on the baseplate (2), and movable holding elements (8a, 8b, 8c, 8d, 8e) are arranged on the slider, in such a way that when an information medium (34) has been laid in, a portion of the stationary and movable holding elements (8c, 8d, 8e; 10a; 10b) are arranged along the outer periphery of the information medium, and the remainder of the stationary and movable holding elements (8a, 8b, 10c) are arranged along the inner periphery of the central hole (35) of the information medium (34); and that provided under the baseplate (2) is a bottom plate (12), movable perpendicular thereto, to which are joined contact elements (22) for the information medium (34); which pass through holes in the baseplate (2).
2. Clamping apparatus according to Claim 1, characterized in that one of the fixed holding elements (10c) and two of the movable holding elements (8a, 8b) are provided inside the central hole (35) of an information medium (34) that has been laid in; and that two of the fixed holding elements (10b, 10c) and three of the movable holding elements (8c, 8d, 8e) are arranged along the outer periphery of the information medium (34) that has been laid in, in such a way that the information medium is fixed in its three-dimensional position.
3. Clamping apparatus according to Claim 1, characterized in that the holding elements (8a, 8b, 8c, 8d, 8e; 10a, 10b, 10c) are mushroom-shaped and have a stem and a collar (9).

4. Clamping apparatus according to Claim 3, characterized in that the collar (9) of the mushroom-shaped holding elements (8a, 8b, 8c, 8d, 8e; 10a, 10b, 10c) is configured in such a way that its height is substantially less than the distance between the surface of the information medium (34) and a printing head in an inkjet printing apparatus. 5
5. Clamping apparatus according to Claim 1, 2, and 3, characterized in that the mushroom-shaped holding elements (8c, 8d, 8e; 10a, 10b) are arranged at the outer periphery in such a way that the stem of the mushroom-shaped holding elements never touches the information medium (34); and that the mushroom-shaped holding elements (8a, 8b; 10c) inside the central hole (35) of the information medium (34) touch the inner periphery of the central hole (35) with the stem. 10 15
6. Clamping apparatus according to Claim 1, characterized in that the bottom plate (12) is acted upon with respect to the baseplate (2), by means of elastic elements (20), by a force that is oriented in the direction of the baseplate (2). 20 25
7. Clamping apparatus according to Claim 1, characterized in that the slider (4) is acted upon with respect to the baseplate (2), by means of an elastic element (32), by a force which acts in such a way that it pulls the slider (4) toward the baseplate (2) as far as a stop (16). 30
8. Clamping apparatus according to Claims 6 or 7, characterized in that the elastic elements (20, 32) are configured as helical springs. 35
9. Clamping apparatus according to Claim 1, characterized in that provided between the bottom plate (12) and the baseplate (2) is an elliptical element (24) that is rigidly joined to a rod (26) which bears at the other end a roller (28) which runs on an inclined plane (30), in such a way that the elliptical element (24) can be moved from a first position in which it spaces the baseplate (2) away from the bottom plate (12) against the force of the elastic elements (20), into a second position in which it releases the bottom plate (12) for a movement toward the baseplate (2). 40 45
10. Clamping apparatus according to one of Claims 1 or 9, characterized in that the information medium can be pressed, by the contact elements (22) joined to the bottom plate (12), against the collars (9) of the mushroom-shaped holding elements (8a, 8b, 8c, 8d, 8e; 10a, 10b, 10c), as a result of which a constant distance from the printing head of an inkjet printing apparatus can be set. 50 55

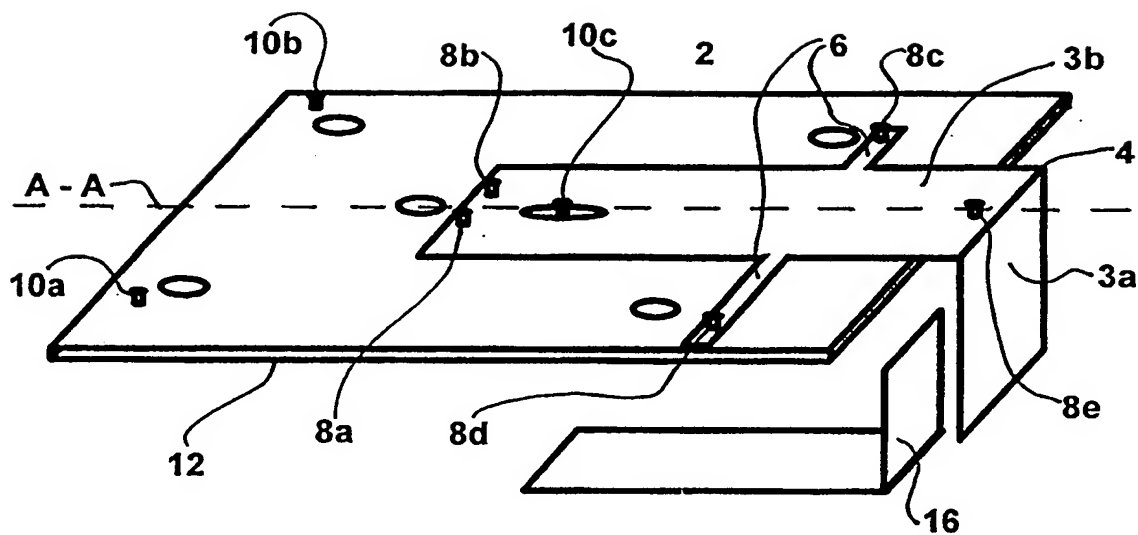


Fig. 1

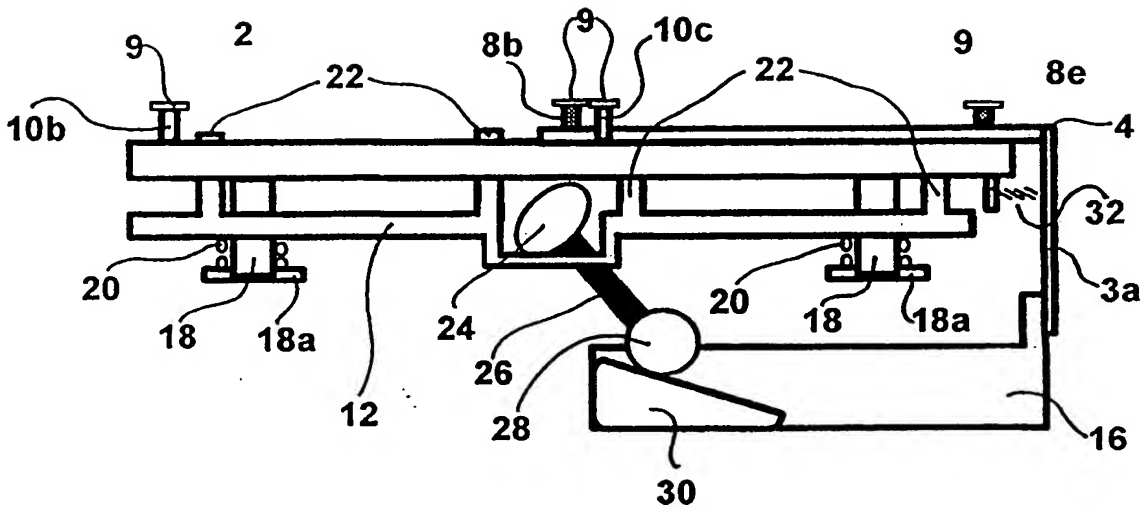


Fig. 2

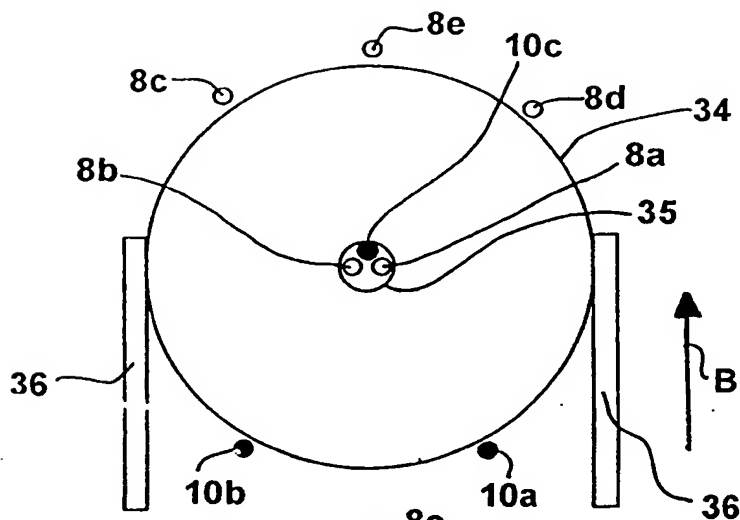


Fig. 3

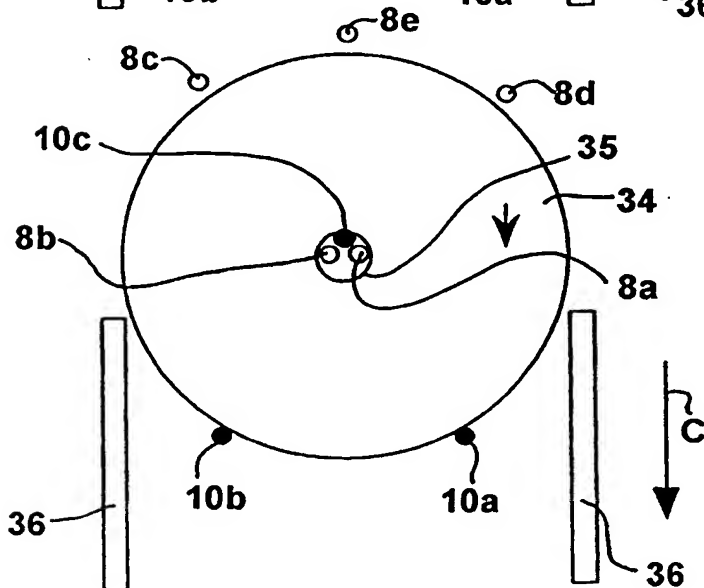


Fig. 4

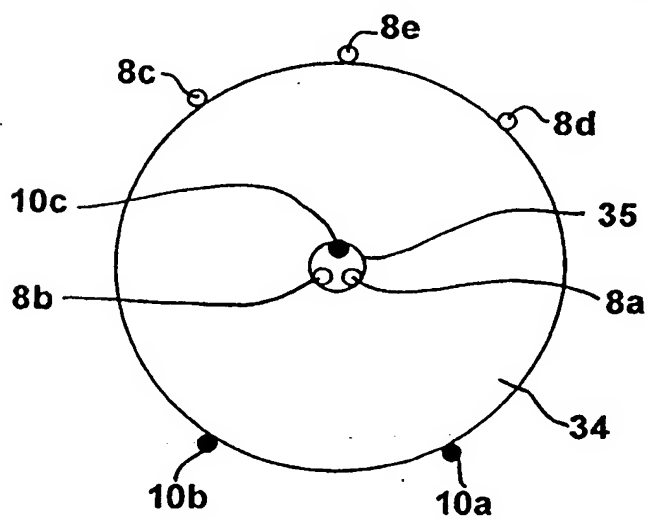


Fig. 5

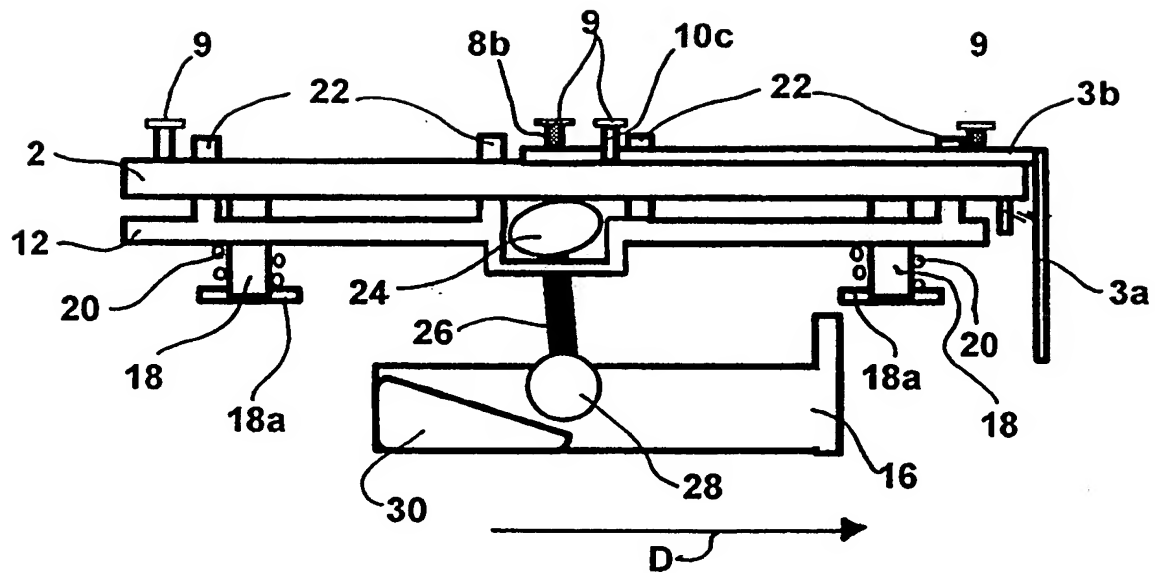


Fig. 6

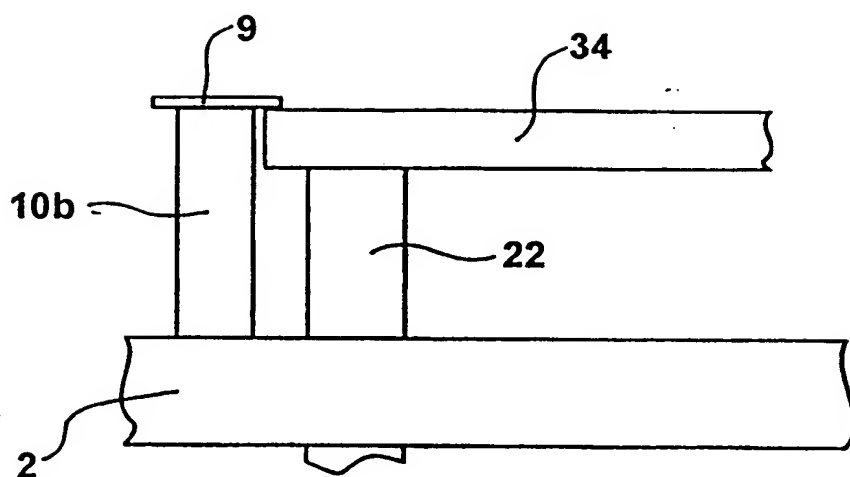


Fig. 7



Europäisches Patentamt
European Patent Office
Office européen des brevets



(11) **EP 0 768 666 A3**

(12) **EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(88) Date of publication A3:
16.07.1997 Bulletin 1997/29

(51) Int. Cl.⁶: **G11B 23/40**, **G11B 17/02**,
G11B 23/00

(43) Date of publication A2:
16.04.1997 Bulletin 1997/16

(21) Application number: **96116071.0**

(22) Date of filing: **08.10.1996**

(84) Designated Contracting States:
DE FR GB NL

(30) Priority: **12.10.1995 DE 19537921**

(71) Applicants:

- **EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY**
Rochester, New York 14650 (US)
Designated Contracting States:
FR GB NL
- **KODAK AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT**
D-70323 Stuttgart (DE)
Designated Contracting States:
DE

(72) Inventors:

- **Freund, Michael**
70323 Stuttgart (DE)
- **Hirsch, Alexander**
70323 Stuttgart (DE)

(74) Representative: **Blickle, K. Werner, Dipl.-Ing. et al**
KODAK AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT
Patentabteilung
70323 Stuttgart (DE)

(54) **Clamping apparatus for imprinting disk-shaped information media**

(57) An information medium (34) laid in the clamping apparatus is retained by mushroom-shaped holding elements (8a to 8e and 10a to 10c), the latter projecting, by means of the collar (9), beyond the surface of the information medium (34) that is to be imprinted. A movable slider (4), to which the mushroom-shaped holding elements (8a, 8b, 8c, 8d, and 8e) are joined, is provided for this purpose on a baseplate (2). Provided beneath the baseplate (2) is a bottom plate (12) which can be moved perpendicular to the baseplate (2) under spring pressure. The bottom plate (12) possesses contact elements (22) which pass through the baseplate and, when the bottom plate (12) is elevated, press the information medium (34) that has been laid in against the collars (9) of the mushroom-shaped holding elements (8a to 8e and 10a to 10c). The clamping process occurs automatically.

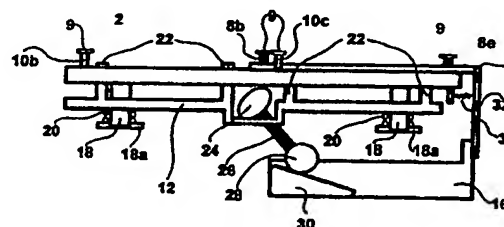


Fig. 2

EP 0 768 666 A3



European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 96 11 6071

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
A	US 4 498 162 A (SCHATTEMAN ETIENNE A) 5 February 1985 * column 3, line 17 - line 63; figure 4 *	1	G11B23/40 G11B17/02 G11B23/00
A	US 5 165 340 A (KARLYN WILLIAM M ET AL) 24 November 1992 * column 9, line 33 - column 10, line 26; figures 4,5 *	1	
A	EP 0 160 494 A (XEROX CORP) 6 November 1985 * page 4, paragraph 4; figure 1 *	1	
A,D	EP 0 297 668 A (PHILIPS & DU PONT OPTICAL ; PHILIPS & DU PONT OPTICAL (NL)) 4 January 1989 * abstract *	1	
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.6)
			G11B
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 2 May 1997	Examiner Sozzi, R
<p>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document</p> <p>T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons</p> <p>Δ : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			

EPO FORM 150 (01.92) (P0401)